

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۵  
زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۴۰ تشریحی: ۴۰

پیام نور  
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نام درس: متون جغرافیا به زبان خارجه (۲)

رشته تحصیلی / کد درس: جغرافیا - برنامه ریزی شهری ( )

جغرافیای روستایی - شهری - ژئو

استفاده از:

کد سری سؤال: یک (۱)

مجاز است.

امام خمینی (ره): این محرم و صفر است که اسلام را زنده نگه داشته است.

A. Find the correct answers (a, b, c or d).

- The number of people of a region to which other people are added is called..... .  
a. Population base  
b. Population birth  
c. birth control  
d. population explosion
- The time needed for a population of one million to reach two millions is called..... .  
a. minimum time  
b. maximum time  
c. decreasing time  
d. doubling time
- The combination of circumstances tended to ..... the rate of population growth in Japan.  
a. stable  
b. stably  
c. stabilize  
d. stability
- The study of population is the field of demography and its spatial component is population .....  
a. base  
b. time  
c. rate  
d. geography
- The extreme scarcity of food in a region is called .....  
a. famine  
b. reduction  
c. pollution  
d. sanitation
- Urban geography is the topic of a number of excellent ..... books.  
a. introduce  
b. introduces  
c. introductory  
d. introduction
- Migration involves permanent ....., a leaving behind of the old, and a new beginning.  
a. collection  
b. prevention  
c. relocation  
d. calculation
- A(n) ..... area can be made safe by cutting some channels for the flood waters to flow into.  
a. windy  
b. flood- prone  
c. fertile  
d. irrigated
- Volcanic mountains that ..... provide warnings that interior pressures are reaching an explosive phase.  
a. eruption  
b. to erupt  
c. erupts  
d. erupt

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10. We think of agricultural geography in terms of cash cropping i.e. farming for ..... and profit.

- a. sale                      b. mail                      c. tail                      d. nail

11. The word ..... means changing from one state or condition to another.

- a. starvation              b. transition              c. continuation              d. situation

12. The word ..... means an amount charged in addition to the usual amount or amount already paid.

- a. chargeability              b. surcharge              c. charger              d. charge account

13. That aspect of geography dealing with patterns of money distribution and use of resources, production, and trade is called ..... geography.

- a. social                      b. agricultural              c. cultural                      d. economic

14. Cotton, wool, silk and nylon threads are the main raw materials for a .....

- a. car factory              b. textile mill              c. classroom              d. college

15. Japan imports raw materials from all over the world and converts them into ..... products in its factories.

- a. finish                      b. finishes                      c. finished                      d. the finish

16. Not only ..... to productive farmlands, but also availability of water contribute to the durability of certain towns.

- a. proximate              b. proximity              c. proximately              d. the proximately

17. The ..... Revaluation was a series of related innovations that had the effect of industrial production in England during 18<sup>th</sup> century.

- a. Green                      b. cultural                      c. Industrial                      d. Islamic

18. The manufacturing employment has declined ..... during the last decade.

- a. precipitate              b. precipitous              c. precipitously              d. precipitation

19. He stayed because he was deterred from emigrating by the fact that he could not leave his family.

"Deterred" means .....

- a. prevented              b. offered                      c. proposed                      d. accepted

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20. Charles Dickens's novels mirror the terrible conditions of the poor. "Mirror" means .....
- a. reject                      b. delete                      c. hide                      d. reflect
21. The ever- increasing population of Iran underscores the need for the improvement of our agricultural system. "Underscores" means .....
- a. reduces                      b. emphasizes                      c. declines                      d. erases
22. Any form of human habitation, usually implying more than one house is called .....
- a. spread                      b. scatter                      c. settlement                      d. development
23. His ..... is dependable, because it is based on research study.
- a. generalization                      b. generalize                      c. general                      d. generally
24. What can move or be moved easily and quickly from place to place is .....
- a. mobile                      b. fixed                      c. stayed                      d. natural
25. Disease prevention through vaccination introduced a new era in public health. "Era" means .....
- الف. مکان                      ب. صبح                      ج. ظهر                      د. عصر
26. Demographers say that the high rates of increase in population are not permanent. "Permanent" means .....
- الف. مخفی                      ب. ظاهری                      ج. موقتی                      د. دائمی
27. Iran's riches include its natural resources such as oil and gas. "Resources" means .....
- الف. منابع                      ب. منافع                      ج. معایب                      د. اماکن
28. Similar behavior brought animals to the settlements of the ancient forest farmers. "Behavior" means .....
- الف. تحصیلات                      ب. رفتار                      ج. تجربه                      د. دانش
29. Perishable goods such as meat, butter and milk should be stored in cool places. "perishable" means .....
- الف. ماندگار                      ب. خوراکی                      ج. غیر خوراکی                      د. فاسد شدنی

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30. Tokyo is a great Asian metropolis. "metropolis" means .....

- الف. حومه شهر      ب. شهرک      ج. کلان شهر      د. دهکده

**B. Translate the following sentences into Farsi:**

1. Population change has not always been positive. In world history, there have been times when population declined greatly and the number of deaths was more than the number of births. (1 point)

2. Indeed, so many persons came to California that social problems arose, and the government tried to stop the immigration. (1 point)

3. Perhaps animal domestication came about when communities grew larger and better organized, as a result, became more sedentary. (1 point)

4. Thus, transport costs affect the location of industry in important ways. However, not all of the world's great industrial regions are near major sources of raw material. (1 point)

5. In Canada, all settlements with more than 1000 people are classified as urban, but in the United States only settlements with over 1500 inhabitants are given urban status. (1 point)