

تعداد سوالات: تستی: -- تشریحی: ۱۲
زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: -- تشریحی: ۶۰

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نام درس: زبان تخصصی ۲
رشته تحصیلی / کد درس: تربیت بدنی (۱۲۱۵۱۸۵)

مجاز است.

استفاده از:

کد سری سؤال: یک (۱)

امام خمینی (ره): این محرم و صفر است که اسلام را زنده نگه داشته است.

A. Directions: Read each passage carefully, and then answer the questions. Be brief and just attack to the point.

Text 1

It is not clear that how many people volunteered for sport and recreation. The rate of volunteering for sport and recreation was 21% of all the volunteers in Australia (Australia Bureau of statistics 2001) and 26% according to the 1998 National Survey of Volunteering in the United Kingdom (Institute for Volunteering Research 2004). Tedrick and Henderson (1989) estimated that 21% of all those Americans who volunteered did so in sport and recreation. On the basis of these figures, we can guess that 20% of all volunteers in America were involved in sport and recreation, and that the economic value of these contributions would amount to slightly over \$50 billion. The **enormity** of this amount is highlighted further when compared to the total worth of the sport industry at \$213 billion in 1999 (Broughton, Lee, and Nethery 1999)

1. What is the rate of volunteering for sport and recreation in Australia? (0.5)

2. Based on the above passage, what is the total economic worth of volunteer contribution in America? (1)

3. What is the meaning of 'enormity' in the above passage? (0.5)

Text 2

Sport tourism includes both the sport excursionist who travels away from home for less than 24 hours (e.g., on a day trip to go skiing) and the sport tourist who is away from home for more than 24 hours (e.g. on a weekend ski trip), with the time away from home still **temporary** (Nogawa, Yamguchi, & Hagi, 1996).

4. What is the meaning of 'temporary' in the last line of the above paragraph? (0.5)

5. For how long does a sport tourist stay away from home? Give an example. (1.5)

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Text 3

Sport psychology applies to a broad population base. Although some professionals use sport psychology to help elite athletes achieve peak performance, many other sport psychologists are **concerned** more with children, seniors, and average participants. More and more sport psychologists have focused on the psychological factors involved in exercise or assessing the effectiveness of exercise as a treatment for depression. To reflect this broadening of interests, the field is now called sport and exercise psychology, and some individuals focus only on the exercise aspects of the field.

۱. Name some groups of people who get help from sport psychologists? (0.5)
۲. What is the meaning of 'concerned' in the third line? (0.5)
۳. Why the field of sport psychology is called sport and exercise psychology? (0.1)
۴. Translate the following paragraphs into Persian. (2 points each)

Text 1

Given the value of content rights in today's market, the language in this paragraph is of particular importance and can be tricky. It is also an area of the law that is constantly evolving.

Text 2

The starting point in understanding the ethical context of management is the individual's own ethical standards. Some people, for example, would risk their personal embarrassment or lose their job before they would do something unethical.

Text 3

There is no doubt that the performance of many sports skills needs to be carried out very quickly, if the individual is to be successful. The batter in cricket facing a fast bowler, the tennis player receiving a serve or the goaltender in ice hockey trying to save a slap shot, all need to be able to respond quickly.

Text 4

The ability to sense a shift in the relationship of the body parts that alters one's balance is required for efficient stability. The ability to compensate rapidly and accurately for these changes with appropriate movement is also essential.