



## Vocabulary

1-Some members of the parliament support the **abolition** of death penalty.

1. subject                      2. end                      3. tradition                      4. violence

2-He has **honed** the skill of speaking English by practicing a lot.

1. appeared                      2. decided                      3. improved                      4. destroyed

3-The world Historian's work is to **portray** the crossing of boundaries and linking of systems in the human past.

1. thrive                      2. require                      3. follow                      4. show

4-Racial polarization **emerged** in other societies where slaves gained their freedom.

1. appeared                      2. connected                      3. studied                      4. viewed

5-The western provinces **dominated** by Baghdad developed along rather different lines from Khurasan and the east.

1. located                      2. murdered                      3. engaged                      4. controlled

6-We should **exploit** our natural resources conservatively so that next generations might benefit from them too.

1. announce                      2. use                      3. own                      4. impoverish

7-His party had encouraged nationalist **sentiment**.

1. position                      2. attitude                      3. supremacy                      4. explanation

8-Iran's national football team could **turn the table** when they scored the first goal.

1. attack                      2. rescind                      3. succeed                      4. exist



9-The devastating campaigns of Teimur in Iran between 783/1381 – 807/1404 swept away the minor dynasties which had sprung up in various parts of the countries.

1. rulers                      2. dealers                      3. refugees                      4. biographers

10-At the time of the death of Teimur in 1405, his descendants found themselves in secure possession only of Khurasan.

1. children                      2. ancestors                      3. nomads                      4. tribes

11-The struggle for power was finally settled by the measures taken by Shah Abbas I.

1. intervened                      2. involved                      3. ended                      4. maintained

12-Nadir restored national dignity and prestige after the humiliation of the Afghan episode.

1. attempt                      2. part                      3. incident                      4. action

### Fill in the Blanks

13-Historians now examine old and new topics, using old and new approaches to discover many new patterns in the .....

1. discrimination                      2. past                      3. polarization                      4. repression

14-Those who assemble knowledge about the community are called .....

1. nomads                      2. orientalist                      3. magnates                      4. historians



15- Out of the village came the ....., tales of key local events that included biographies of outstanding local figures.

- |                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. universal history | 2. genealogy     |
| 3. geography         | 4. local history |

16- Great thickness of sediments ..... between the blocks of stable rocks were folded and uplifted in periods of mountain building.

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|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. appointed | 2. accumulated | 3. converged | 4. inhibited |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|

17- The demonstrations were a(n) ..... of the people's disagreement with the government's policies.

- |                  |               |               |              |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. manifestation | 2. opposition | 3. submission | 4. extension |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|

18- As the central government in Baghdad ....., new centers of power began to emerge.

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|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. accepted | 2. declined | 3. incorporated | 4. reasserted |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|

19- When Louis V died, the ..... Turned to Hugh Capet, duke of France and descendant of Robert the Bold and of Odo.

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|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. expeditions | 2. fragments | 3. treaties | 4. magnates |
|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|

20- Following the Sassanian period, sculpture ..... to exist as a major art.

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|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. ceased | 2. emigrated | 3. deposed | 4. exhibited |
|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|

21- His actions marked the extinction of Safavid ....., which had existed only in name since 1134/1722.

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|------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 1. capital | 2. population | 3. dynasty | 4. feature |
|------------|---------------|------------|------------|

22-The first of the Anglo-Dutch Wars was fought (1652-54) for..... and maritime supremacy.

1. commercial      2. provisional      3. dissension      4. expulsion

23-In the 13<sup>th</sup> century, Mongol ..... Armies under Genghis Khan swept out of the Gobi desert.

1. cavalry      2. utopia      3. extinction      4. family

24-In the year 800, Charlemagne was ..... in Rome by Pope Leo III and received the title emperor of the Romans.

1. occupied      2. generated      3. landed      4. crowned

### Persian Equivalents

-۲۵ In French-ruled Senegal, an outbreak of bubonic plague at the turn of the 20<sup>th</sup> c. prompted residential segregation in the growing port town of Dakar?

۱. وقایع نگاری      ۲. جداسازی      ۳. جولانگاه      ۴. انباشتگی

-۲۶ In Eurasia, the domestication of large animals led to sharing of diseases among humans and their animals.

۱. تلافی کردن      ۲. تهیدستی      ۳. اهلی کردن      ۴. رویارویی

-۲۷ The genealogies and local histories were parochial, while the geographies and universal histories were cosmopolitan.

۱. جهانی      ۲. تنگنظرانه      ۳. چندوجهی      ۴. نوآورانه

-۲۸ Consequent upon the suppression of the revolt of Mazdak it had become a military despotism.

۱. سوارنظام      ۲. استبداد      ۳. توپخانه      ۴. کودتا



۲۹- People who suffer from serious avarice are never satisfied with what they have.

- شهرت ۰۴ مامن ۰۳ آیین ۰۲ آز ۰۱

۳۰- In developed countries, highly educated people enjoy a privileged position in society.

- ممتاز ۰۴ مضر ۰۳ دوراندیش ۰۲ نوآورانه ۰۱