



مجاز است.

استفاده از: --

**Part One: Vocabulary***Read the following sentences carefully and select the best items (a, b, c, and d).*

- Proponents of tourism agree that tourism has a very positive.....on the life of local and international communities.
  - resource
  - impact
  - demand
  - right
- It is believed that economic changes are more.....than the changes in values and attitudes.
  - visible
  - probable
  - adaptable
  - possible
- Tourist attraction in a country can improve the .....of that country and can enhance the quality of the life of that community
  - respect
  - destination
  - wealth
  - poverty
- It is based on a .....understanding between people who can overcome their conflicts.
  - inclusive
  - common
  - desirable
  - mutual
- Tourism can play an important role for transferring cultural.....among different people who visit different countries.
  - heritage
  - tolerance
  - friction
  - criteria
- Tourists should be prepared for the.....of many different kinds during their short and long trips.
  - fauna
  - contingency
  - hurricane
  - lagoon



## مجاز است.

## استفاده از:

7. In many countries,.....can pollute different aspects of life ,such as air, water, environment.
- a. damage  
b. reflection  
c. sewage  
d. breach
8. Personal reports are often .....when spread among people, because of its subjectivity.
- a. sensitive  
b. inaccurate  
c. resistant  
d. artificial
9. Children .....in workplaces and factories are restricted by many government in different parts of the world.
- a. exploitation  
b. diversity  
c. exchange  
d. welfare
10. A wide range of opportunities would be created for significant numbers of people by providing a tourist complex and supporting services.
- a.overcomed  
b. proposed  
c. flexible  
d. definite
11. A good tourism management scheme should ..... the health of the ecosystem.
- a. disprove  
b. decentralize  
c. improve  
d. abandon
12. Tourists to cities tend to be more .....and therefore they have more contribution to the wealth of local community.
- a. civilized  
b. affluent  
c. attractive  
d. timid
13. There should be cooperation between the government and the public in providing .....for local people.
- a. amenity  
b. sight  
c. link  
d. civilization



مجاز است.

استفاده از:

14. It seems that those large companies that communicate with customers mostly by computer are .....to human problems.

- a. sensitive  
b. serious  
c. indifferent  
d. comfortable

15. The need for economic .....is particularly acute in the core areas of cities, which are additionally competing against the suburbs.

- a. location  
b. regeneration  
c. consumption  
d. venue

16. The staple industries, which created the modern industrial city, have gone into decline.

- a. enhance  
b. increase  
c. refuse  
d. reduce

17. They are able to reform the existing technological problems because of the .....of the enough money.

- a. availability  
b. unavailability  
c. diversity  
d. practicality

18. The initial purpose of internal tourism is attracting more visitors to..... people with different cultures and customs.

- a. comprise  
b. reject  
c. separate  
d. familiarize

19. Most countries around the world have embraced tourism for the different purposes such as, economic, cultural and social development to a greater extent or lesser extent.

- a. hired  
b. accepted  
c. explained  
d. excluded

20. The primary ..... of the project was to encourage the allocation of resources.

- a. purpose  
b. countryside  
c. season  
d. nation



مجاز است.

استفاده از:

21. Critics believe that individual cultures can withstand increased exposure to one another.

- a. resist                      b. argue                      c. spread                      d. communicate

22. The government is the strong..... of developing tourism.

- a. opposite                      b. anthropologist  
c. proponent                      d. mutual

23. The Tunisian government launched a mass tourism development strategy in 1942.

- a. stopped                      b. put into action  
c. refused                      d. collect for future

24. Due to Tunisia's historical ties with France, most have been French tourists.

- a. wars                      b. aspects                      c. borders                      d. relations

25. Conservation of cultural heritage includes: revitalization of traditional art, handicrafts, traditional lifestyles and so on.

- a. making stronger                      b. giving information  
c. making easier                      d. giving advice

26. In multicultural countries dominant cultures may submerge minor cultures.

- a. improve                      b. hide                      c. enrich                      d. observe

27. Scots have been noted for their frugality, which they have been..... .

- a. migrated                      b. administered  
c. produced                      d. exaggerated

28. Managers have some crucial roles when they face hotel disasters.

- a. simple                      b. accurate                      c. important                      d. stagnant

29. Tourism..... Increased from 1 billion dollar to 3 billion in 1990.

- a. hurricanes                      b. revenues                      c. lagoons                      d. sewages

30. Muslims are recommended to take ..... for their relatives and families after any journey.

- a. highlands                      b. rejection  
c. destination                      d. souvenir