



پیام نور-

دانشجویان
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تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: --

نام درس: آواشناسی انگلیسی

رشته تحصیلی/ کُد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی (۱۲۱۲۰۷۵) زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی (۱۲۱۲۱۲۴)

مجاز است.

استفاده از:

- 1- What refers to a variety of a language which is different from others in pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar and word order?
- a- Accent
b- Dialect
c- Estuary English
d- BBC pronunciation
- 2- What are different parts of the vocal tract called?
- a- pharynx
b- vocal folds
c- articulators
d- vocal cords
- 3- On which basis are vowels described?
- a- tongue position, tongue height, lip rounding
b- tongue position, tongue height, voicing
c- tongue position, manner, place of articulation
d- tongue height, manner, place of articulation
- 4- What are sounds which consist of a movement or glide from one vowel to another within a single syllable called?
- a- long vowels
b- pure vowels
c- semivowels
d- diphthongs
- 5- What is the main structure of larynx made of?
- a- cartilage
b- cricoids
c- arytenoids
d- epiglottis
- 6- Which sounds are aspirated at the beginning of a word or a syllable?
- a- voiced plosives
b- voiceless plosives
c- voiced fricatives
d- voiceless fricatives
- 7- What are the abstract sets of units as the basis of our speech called?
- a- allophones
b- diacritics
c- phonemes
d- phonetics
- 8- Which title refers to the use of IPA for showing the sounds of a language irrespective of their contextual variation?
- a- Narrow transcription
b- Phonemic transcription
c- Phonetic transcription
d- Transcription from a written text



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مجاز است.

استفاده از:

9- What are different realizations of a phoneme called?

a- segments b- allophones c- minimal pairs d- syllable

10- How can we describe the initial sound of *form*?a- Plosive, voiceless, labial b- Fricative, voiced, palatal
c- Fricative, voiceless, labiodental d- Fricative, voiced, labiodental

11- What do affricates begin and end with, respectively?

a- plosive / fricative b- fricative/ semivowel
c- fricative / plosive d- semivowel / fricative

12- What do the soft palate do in the production of nasals?

a- Comes up. b- Doesn't change. c- Moves up. d- Comes down.

13- What is the smallest unit of meaning or grammar called?

a- segment b- phoneme c- morpheme d- allophone

14- What sounds are phonologically like consonants but phonetically like vowels?

a- diphthongs b- somivowds c- glides d- triphthongs

15- What is the base form of a verb which cannot be further analyzed called?

a- root b- stem c- affix d- suffix

16- What does a syllable consists of?

a- onset, coda b- coda, rhyme c- onset, rhyme d- peak, onset

17- What is the study of the possible phoneme combinations of a language called?

a- phonetics b- phonology c- morphology d- phonotactics

18- What do we call a syllable which has no final consonant?

a- mono syllable b- poly syllable c- zero coda d- zero onset

19- Which pronunciation is correct?

a- /æb'strækt/ adj, /'æbstrækt/ verb
b- /'æbstrækt/ adj, /æb'strækt/ verb
c- /æb'stræct/ adj, /'æbstræct/ verb
d- /'æbstræct/ adj, /æb'stræct/ verb



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مجاز است.

استفاده از:

20- Which of the following are among function words?

a- main verbs b- auxiliary verbs c- adjectives d- adverbs

21- Regarding the phrases, "my turn", /mai tʃ:n/, the m and n sounds are said to be in a position ofa- close juncture b- external open juncture
c- regressive assimilation d- moving tone

22- How many tonic syllables are there in each simple tone-unite?

a- one b- none c- two d- three

23- How or where is the three-consonant cluster *zbf* used?a- It is seldom used at the beginning of English words.
b- It is used at the end of English words.
c- It is not used at the beginning or the end of English words.
d- It is frequently used at the beginning of English words.

24- Which property does the first syllable of the verbs "arrive, assist and attract" have?

a- It is stressed. b- It is strong. c- It is weak. d- It has a coda.

25- Under which title does the study of pitch and intonation go?

a- Stylistics b- Rhythmic
c- Segmental phonology d- Suprasegmentals phonology

26- Where do English compounds usually carry their stress?

a- Their first element. b- Their basic element.
c- Their last element. d- Their peripheral element.

27- What effect do the fortis fricatives have?

a- The effect of omitting a preceding vowel.
b- The effect of lengthening a preceding vowel.
c- The effect of assimilating with a preceding vowel.
d- The effect of shortening a preceding vowel.

28- Phonology deals with the side of the sounds of language.

a- abstract b- concrete c- material d- physical

29- What kind of vowel sound is there in "book"?

a- front b- back c- central d- spread

30- What is defined as the relative strength of a syllable?

a- intonation b- junecture c- stress d- tone