



1-Which theory was determined the man's actions by the physical environment?

1. Humanism                      2. Determinism                      3. Materialism                      4. Polaris

2-Which school was concerned with the area differentiation of the earth's surface?

1. Development sustainable                      2. Systematic studies  
3. Capability studies                      4. Regional landscape

3-Which method presupposes the development of a theory and then it testing by empirical data collection?

1. Positivism                      2. Scientific                      3. Explanatory                      4. Analysis

4-"Which concept based on" location theory?

1. Economic factors                      2. Population attracts  
3. Friction of distance                      4. Political factors

5-What kind of geography has sought to study not how the world is, but how it should and could be?

1. Cultural                      2. Radical                      3. Behavioral                      4. Climatology

6-What was "rural" referred in the tradition literature?

1. Spatial                      2. Economic                      3. Land use                      4. Agriculture

7-What is defining rural geography in recently studies?

1. Social, economic and ecology changes                      2. Epistemology, ideology, paradigm  
3. Distance, direction, location                      4. Population, transport, settlement

8-Which one is rural settlement hierarchy?

1. District, township, country                      2. Small rural, agro police, urban  
3. Hamlet, village, rural                      4. Location, size, shape

9-Which model can be measured by the "Threshold Population" and the "Range of Good"?

1. Explanatory                      2. Rural Planning                      3. Central Place                      4. Clustering

10-What are the critical issues about theoretical approaches to rural settlement?

1. Market services and costs                      2. Infrastructure and government  
3. Decision and public services                      4. Capacity and group

11-What type of policy can be identified "Key settlement"?

1. Conception                      2. Structure Plans                      3. Functional Plans                      4. Concentrate



## 12-What is the second aim of Development Plan Period?

- |                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Declining population      | 2. Improving employment |
| 3. Stabilizing opportunities | 4. Pressured counties   |

## 13-Be regard to critiques into key settlement policy, which option is correct?

- |                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Social problem       | 2. Theoretical basis  |
| 3. Politically workable | 4. Economics of scale |

## 14-What kind of investigation may best be achieved to minimize public services costs (Gilder's suggestions)?

- |              |              |                |              |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. Standards | 2. Empirical | 3. Theoretical | 4. Potential |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|

## 15-Which theme is concerned with rural housing in recent years?

- |                 |               |            |            |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 1. Architecture | 2. Vernacular | 3. Geology | 4. Quality |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|

## 16-What's called a free or low-rent house that farm workers live there?

- |             |            |            |           |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. Resident | 2. Cottage | 3. Council | 4. Tenant |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|

## 17-What is the main point of land use?

- |            |               |                   |              |
|------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. Revival | 2. Evaluation | 3. Classification | 4. Statistic |
|------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|

## 18-How land is divided into formal and functional status?

- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Use and activity | 2. List and text        |
| 3. Map and upland   | 4. Service and industry |

## 19-What is the main source for agricultural land use?

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Remote sensing       | 2. Environment development |
| 3. Computer information | 4. Ground surveys          |

## 20-What kind of land are being continually transferred from one use to another and then back again?

- |              |             |                 |              |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Wilds cap | 2. Marginal | 3. Agricultural | 4. Farms cap |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|

## 21- How are landscape studies?

- |                |                 |                |                |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Methodology | 2. Quantitative | 3. Descriptive | 4. Traditional |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|

## 22-Which aspect is behind the landscape change?

- |               |             |            |               |
|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. Historical | 2. Lowlands | 3. Uplands | 4. Behavioral |
|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|



زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۶۰ تشریحی: ۰

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23- Which approach is the first stage in the development of landscape evaluation (Penning-Rowse, 1981)?

1. Preference                      2. Intuitive                      3. Statistical                      4. Geomorphology

24- Which method of statistical has tried to develop the dependent variable (Deardean, 1980)?

1. Average                      2. Regression                      3. Correlation                      4. Networking

25- Which role of rural planning is the main problem between farming and urban- based interest?

1. Resource development                      2. Land management  
3. Conflict resolution                      4. Integrated development

26- Which option is needed in an agricultural policy?

1. Agricultural recession                      2. Food shortages  
3. Individual earnings                      4. Comparative advantage

27- Which activity was proposed as a panacea for weak rural economies?

1. Construction                      2. Agriculture                      3. Industry                      4. Administration

28- What is method of balancing competing claims for land use?

1. Cost- benefit                      2. Urban sprawl                      3. Government                      4. Factor analysis

29- What scientific concept refers to the division of world into "Natural Areas" and "Cultural Areas"?

1. Anthropology                      2. Environment                      3. Management                      4. Recreation

30- Which strategy has come on integrated rural development by making use of the concept of "The sustainable utilization of resources"?

1. Countryside                      2. Conservation                      3. Improvement                      4. Implement