



1-What is the best meaning for “achievement”?

1. Something good and impressive that you succeed in doing.
2. A sudden increase in business activity or the popularity.
3. A state of not understanding what is happening.
4. Great suffering or unhappiness.

2-What is the best meaning for “elaborate”?

1. a sudden serious accident that causes great harm or damage.
2. having a lot of small details or parts that are connected together in a complicated way.
3. a sudden violent shaking of earth's surface that often causes a lot of damage.
4. the act of judging something or someone, or a document in which this is done.

3-What is the best meaning for “earthquake”?

1. a state of not understanding what is happening or what something means
2. continue to do something that has already been planned or started
3. a sudden violent shaking of earth's surface that often causes a lot of damage.
4. the act of judging something or someone, or a document in which this is done.

4-What is the best meaning for “evaluation”?

1. confusion
2. entangle
3. arrangement
4. assessment

5-Now it is true that many types of planning might require a physical

1. planning
2. design
3. elaborating
4. swing

6-The word " " is today applied to many different human activities- in fact, virtually all human activities.

1. planning
2. design
3. elaborating
4. swing

7-We talk about planning the economy to minimize the swings ofand slump, and reduce the misery of unemployment.

1. blueprint
2. bureaucracy
3. boom
4. blur

8-Today without planning, the complex fabric of our material civilization would begin to crack up.

1. design
2. achieving
3. slump
4. elaborate



9- What is the best translation of this sentence?

" Modern society is immeasurably more complex, technically and socially, than previous societies.

1. جامعه امروزی همانند جوامع پیشین به طور بی اندازه ای ، به لحاظ فناوری و اجتماعی پیچیده است
2. جامعه امروزی به طور غیر قابل قیاسی، به لحاظ فناوری و اجتماعی پیچیده تر از جوامع پیشین است
3. فناوری امروزین جوامع پیشرفته بسیار پیچیده تر از قبل و جوامع پیشین است
4. مردم جوامع ابتدایی پیچیده تر از مردم صاحب فن و اجتماعی جوامع امروزی بودند

10- What is the best translation of this sentence?

" The first step will be a careful projection which leads from the present to the future target date, year by year."

1. گام نخست یک برنامه ریزی دقیق خواهد بود که سال به سال از اکنون تا به هدف آتی راهبری می کند
2. مرحله نخست یک طراحی سالانه خواهد بود که از هدف امسال به هدف سال بعد راهبری می کند
3. اولین پروژه دقیق منجر به ارائه سال به سال برنامه خواهد شد
4. طراحی دقیق سال به سال برنامه منجر به ارائه برنامه سال بعد خواهد شد

11- What is the best meaning for "analogy"?

1. similarity
2. release
3. noticeable
4. revealing

12- What is the best meaning for "liberate"?

1. relation
2. release
3. evolve
4. refine

13- What is the best meaning for "manifestation"?

1. modification
2. automation
3. simulate
4. revealing

14- What is the best meaning for "trend"?

1. make or do something that is not real but looks as though it is real.
2. highly developed and often complicated.
3. general direction or course of development.
4. clearly expressed in a few words.

15- In recent years many national have been taken up.

1. liberate
2. initiatives
3. tradition
4. harness

16- This time , management education had further

1. stated 2. rooted 3. evolved 4. account

17- Wiener suggested that human societies could be regarded as another manifestation of this need for and control.

1. communication 2. animation
3. accumulation 4. appropriation

18- It has affected the way planners think about their job and the way they produce plans.

1. explanatory 2. changing 3. profoundly 4. regional

19- What is the best translation of this sentence?

" The new planning sequence, which has replaced this older one as orthodoxy, reflects the approach of cybernetic planning."

1. برنامه ریزی سنتی و سایبرنتیک می تواند جایگزین برنامه ریزی های پر از خطای امروزه شود
2. رویکرد برنامه ریزی سایبرنتیک با برنامه ریزی سنتی متفاوت است
3. برنامه ریزی جدید با برنامه ریزی سایبرنتیک دارای رویکردی مشابه هستند
4. سری برنامه ریزی جدید که جایگزین نمونه قدیمی سنتی شده است، رویکرد برنامه ریزی سایبرنتیک را منعکس می کند

20- What is the best translation of this sentence?

" A variety of information systems have been presented in the urban planning literature in the form of decision support tools.

1. ادبیات برنامه ریزی شهری پشتیبان سیستمهای اطلاعاتی تصمیم گیری گوناگون به شکل ابزارمند هستند
2. ابزارهای پشتیبان برای برنامه ریزی شهری سیستمهای اطلاعاتی ارائه شده ی ابزارمندی دارند
3. سیستمهای اطلاعاتی برنامه ریزی شهری پشتیبان ادبیات برنامه ریزی شهری هستند
4. سیستمهای اطلاعاتی گوناگونی در ادبیات برنامه ریزی شهری به شکل ابزار پشتیبانی تصمیم گیری ارائه شده اند

21- What is the meaning of "absurd"?

1. Irrational 2. Rational 3. Enough 4. Decrease

22- What is the meaning of "adequate"?

1. opposite 2. quality 3. Enough 4. gain

23- What is the meaning of "diminish"?

1. develop 2. differentiate 3. separate 4. Decrease



24- What is the meaning of "pitfall"?

1. Exact or correct in every detail.
2. Problem or difficulty that is likely to happen.
3. Concerned with protecting health.
4. Doubting or not believing something.

25- What is the meaning of Underlined word in this sentence?

"Start with a fairly exhaustive discussion about what they are seeking to achieve and that they should go on havig this discussion during the whole planning process."

1. خسته کننده
2. متناقض
3. مشابه
4. جامع

26- What is the meaning of Underlined word in this sentence?

"There may be many automatic aids to smooth out tedious processes, such as detailed calculation.

1. خسته کننده
2. متناقض
3. مشابه
4. جامع

27- What is the meaning of Underlined word in this sentence?

These objectives may not be readily compatible, and may indeed be contradictory.

1. مرزی
2. متناقض
3. همسان
4. عینی

28- The quality of public transport is declining, but the available evidence shows that better quality would not have much result in people back from their cars and reducing the case for motorway.

1. nesting
2. controlling
3. tempting
4. varying

29- Because of the increasing influence of these general methods, it is towards process rather than towards the production of one-shot plans.

1. constitute
2. frame
3. encompass
4. oriented

30- What is the best translation of this sentence?

Modeling is a valuable way to understand a process.

1. مدلسازی روشی ارزشمند برای درک یک فرایند است
2. روش درک یک فرایند مدلسازی ارزشمند است
3. درک یک فرایند و یک روش مدلسازی ارزشمند است
4. ارزش یک فرایند مدلسازی در روش درک آن است