



زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۸۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: (کلیات زبان شناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی) (جبرانی)

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۵۶ - ، زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۱ - ، آموزش زبان انگلیسی (۱۲۲۵۱۴۱) پیام نور

1- In which of the following theories for the origin of language, God has created language?

- |                                  |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. The social interaction source | 2. the natural sound source |
| 3. the genetic source            | 4. the divine source        |

2- The human brain is ....., that is, it has specialized functions in each of the two hemispheres.

- |             |                |                |              |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. flexible | 2. interactive | 3. lateralized | 4. primitive |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|

3- What is the property of language which enables language users to talk about things and events not present in the immediate environment?

- |                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. cultural transmission | 2. displacement |
| 3. arbitrariness         | 4. duality      |

4- what does "Reflexivity" (as a property of human language) means?

1. using language to think and talk about language itself
2. using language for a variety of communicative purposes
3. learning language in a bilingual environment
4. learning language independent of other skills

5- What is another name of "productivity"?

- |                   |                        |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1. innateness     | 2. arbitrariness       |
| 3. open-endedness | 4. double articulation |

6- Which of the following branches of phonetics concerns "the study of how speech sounds are made"?

- |             |                 |             |               |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. auditory | 2. articulatory | 3. acoustic | 4. perceptual |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|

7- Which of the following sounds is labiodental?

- |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. [t] | 2. [p] | 3. [f] | 4. [w] |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|

8- Which of the following words contains a palatal consonant?

- |           |         |        |        |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1. plague | 2. bang | 3. zoo | 4. yet |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|

9- All of the following consonants is fricative EXCEPT .....

- |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. [n] | 2. [s] | 3. [v] | 4. [h] |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|

10- The initial sounds in "led" and "red" are described as .....

- |          |              |           |        |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|
| 1. glide | 2. affricate | 3. liquid | 4. lap |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|

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11- In which of the English words "aspiration" happens?

1. spin                                      2. tab                                      3. five                                      4. star

12- Which of the following items is **NOT** a minimal pair?

1. bet-bat                                      2. site- side                                      3. fate-fought                                      4. ride-sight

13- A syllable with the structure CCVC is seen in the word .....

1. eggs                                      2. fan                                      3. green                                      4. them

14- What is the name of a rule by which "any vowel becomes nasal whenever it immediately precedes a nasal"?

1. coarticulation                                      2. assimilation                                      3. elision                                      4. conversion

15- The word "gasoline" is made by the process .....

1. compounding                                      2. borrowing                                      3. blending                                      4. coinage

16- In which process a word of more than one syllable is reduced to a shorter form?

1. backformation                                      2. conversion                                      3. category change                                      4. clipping

17- Which of the following items is an "acronym"?

1. flu                                      2. fingerprint                                      3. UNESCO                                      4. sandwic

18- Among the following morphemes, which one is functional?

1. sad                                      2. because                                      3. long                                      4. ever

19- All of the following morphemes is derivational EXCEPT .....

1. -ed                                      2. -ish                                      3. pre-                                      4. ex-

20- Actual forms used to realize morphemes are called .....

1. allomorphs                                      2. phones                                      3. allophones                                      4. morphs

21- What is the part of speech of the word "and"?

1. article                                      2. preposition                                      3. conjunction                                      4. adverb

22- In the sentence "The dog loved the bone" which part is VP or verb phrase?

1. the dog                                      2. loved                                      3. the bone                                      4. loved the bone

23- Which of the following symbols is used for showing "optional constituents"?

1. →                                      2. { }                                      3. ( )                                      4. \*



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24- Which of the following words is a “complementizer”?

1. of                                      2. would                                      3. then                                      4. that

25- What is the semantic role of “Mary” in the sentence “Mary saw a fly on the wall”?

1. patient                                      2. experiencer                                      3. theme                                      4. agent

26- The characteristic instance of a category is called.....

1. hyponym                                      2. superordinate                                      3. prototype                                      4. homophone

27- Metonymy is observed in the pair .....

1. king-crown                                      2. right-write  
3. sparrow-pigeon                                      4. vegetable- carrot

28- What is the presupposition of the sentence “I regret marrying him”.

1. I didn't marry him                                      2. I like to marry him  
3. I married him                                      4. I try to marry him

29- Which of the following maxims is stated by “be clear, brief and orderly”?

1. relation                                      2. manner                                      3. quality                                      4. quantity

30- which one is a general term for a conventional knowledge structure that exists in memory?

1. Script                                      2. Implicature                                      3. Hedge                                      4. Schema