

سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۸۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: کلیات زبان شناسی ۲، کلیات زبان شناسی، کلیات زبان شناسی ۲

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی، آموزش زبان انگلیسی، زبان شناسی همگانی ۱۲۱۲۰۶۱ - ، زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۷ - ، آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۲۵۰۸۳

1-The relationship between language and the brain is called

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|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. psycholinguistics | 2. structural linguistics |
| 3. neurolinguistics | 4. cognitive linguistics |

2-Connecting the two hemispheres of the brain is done by

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|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. spinal cord | 2. scalp | 3. brain stem | 4. corpus callosum |
|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|

3-Producing "near misses" for words is an example of

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| 1. slips of the brain | 2. malapropism |
| 3. slips of the ear | 4. spoonerism |

4-Which of the following items is an instance of "agrammatic" speech?

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|--|---|
| 1. difficulty in auditory comprehension | 2. difficulty in repeating a word or phrase |
| 3. lots of hesitation and very long pauses | 4. producing very general terms |

5-The general view is that the critical period for first language acquisition lasts from until

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|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. childhood/ adolescence | 2. birth/ puberty |
| 3. childhood/ 12 years old | 4. adolescence/ 20 years old |

6-Child-directed speech is also called

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|------------------------|-------------|
| 1. holophrastic speech | 2. cooing |
| 3. motherese | 4. babbling |

7-Which of the following items is NOT correct about the "two-word stage"?

1. It can begin around eighteen to twenty months
2. It is sometimes called caregiver speech
3. The child's vocabulary moves beyond fifty words
4. A variety of combinations is used by the child

8-Producing "foots" instead of "feet" by the child is an example of

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|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. overextension | 2. telegraphic speech |
| 3. overgeneralization | 4. one-sidedness |

9-What is the name for a set such as "animal-dog-terrier"?

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. hyponyms | 2. homonyms | 3. synonyms | 4. homophones |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|

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10- In audiolingual method,

1. functions of language should be emphasized
2. vocabulary lists are used
3. learning a language is a kind of habit-formation
4. memorization is encouraged

11- Negative transfer is sometimes called

1. interlanguage
2. negotiated input
3. foreigner talk
4. interference

12- What kind of competence involves the accurate use of words and structures?

1. strategic
2. grammatical
3. sociolinguistic
4. psycholinguistic

13- Which of the following statements is NOT correct about "signs" and "gestures"?

1. Both involve the use of the hands
2. Sign is used instead of speaking
3. Sign is used instead of writing
4. Gestures are mostly used while speaking

14- Short quick movements of the hand or fingers are called

1. emblems
2. iconics
3. beats
4. deictics

15- In ASL, the movement element of THANK-YOU is toward the receiver.

1. in and upward
2. out and downward
3. in and downward
4. out and upward

16- What is another name for "word-writing"?

1. logogram
2. ideogram
3. pictogram
4. histogram

17- Which of the following languages has a partially "syllabic" writing system?

1. English
2. French
3. Chinese
4. Japanese

18- In which of the following English words a "digraph" is used?

1. single
2. sugar
3. fish
4. number

19- Which of the following languages is NOT considered Indo-European?

1. Tajiki
2. Arabic
3. French
4. Latvian

20- All of the following languages are Germanic EXCEPT

1. Swedish
2. English
3. Italian
4. Danish

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- 21-According to the "most natural development principle", stops become
1. fricatives 2. nasals 3. vowels 4. liquids
- 22-Which of the following dates shows the "Modern English" period?
1. after 1100 2. 1100 to 1500 3. after 1700 4. 1500 to 1700
- 23-The process of "metathesis" is seen in
1. spinel → spindle 2. schola → escuela
3. timr → timber 4. bridd → bird
- 24-Norms in the dialect surveys of the twentieth century were
1. mobile 2. female 3. rural 4. young
- 25-In which of the following situations is there a "low" variety and a "high" variety?
1. bilingualism 2. diglossia 3. bidialectalism 4. isogloss
- 26-In an "English pidgin", English is the language.
1. creole 2. mother 3. franca 4. lexifier
- 27-An individual way of speaking or a personal dialect is called
1. idiolect 2. accent 3. isogloss 4. sociolect
- 28-When a speech style is used to emphasize social distance between speakers, the process is called
1. covert prestige 2. convergence 3. style-shifting 4. divergence
- 29-The word "suffix" is an example of
1. taboo 2. slang 3. jargon 4. vernacular
- 30-The term describes the use of words or sounds by listeners while someone else is speaking.
1. T/V distinctions 2. back-channels 3. tag questions 4. address terms